



Boston Graduate School
of Psychoanalysis

Boston | New York | New Jersey

PROGRAM CATALOG

Degrees in Clinical Psychoanalysis

Master of Arts in Psychoanalysis
Doctor of Psychoanalysis
Certificate in Psychoanalysis

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STUDYING PSYCHOANALYSIS

The Mission of BGSP: BGSP is committed to providing high quality psychoanalytic education, clinical training, and research skills to a diverse student community. We prepare our graduates to apply their understanding of emotional and mental functioning to endeavors that benefit individuals and society.

BGSP's programs are designed to provide an understanding of conscious and unconscious influences on human development and psychopathology, motivation, and interpersonal interaction. Advanced clinical programs teach the student how to use this understanding to practice psychoanalysis.

BGSP follows Freud's philosophy that people from a variety of academic and professional backgrounds are eligible for education as psychoanalysts. Students from backgrounds as varied as art, business, education, engineering, gerontology, law, medicine, neuroscience and the social sciences, to name a few, have found their careers enhanced by an understanding of psychoanalysis.

Courses at BGSP are structured to facilitate intellectual and emotional learning, using the classroom to learn both content and the process of resolving resistances to learning. Students report an intensity to their training that is unique to BGSP. Many students find it beneficial to slow their pace of study to a part-time schedule, which allows them to more fully integrate the course material, clinical work, their own personal analysis, and in many cases, outside employment.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

BGSP's regular academic calendar consists of two semesters, Fall and Spring, as well as a Summer Session. The Fall Semester typically runs from the week after Labor Day through January, the Spring Semester typically runs from February through mid-June, and the Summer Session allows students to continue clinical supervision and coursework through the rest of June and July.

BGSP offers both 2-credit and 3-credit courses. Three-credit courses meet weekly for 15 weeks, while two-credit courses meet roughly every other week for the same period of time.

MASTER OF ARTS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

The Master of Arts in Psychoanalysis program grounds students in academic psychoanalysis with application to the clinical setting, and prepares them for advanced clinical and research studies. The curriculum provides a solid foundation in the knowledge of human mental and emotional functioning that constitutes psychoanalysis. The program includes courses in theories of human development, psychoanalytic theory, research, and clinical studies. Students complete a fieldwork externship over the course of three or more semesters as part of their clinical studies, seeing four patients per week in a setting for psychotic or very regressed patients. Students culminate their studies with a Master's paper or thesis. In addition, students are required to engage in a training analysis throughout the program.

Full-time students may complete the 48-credit program in four semesters if they proceed through the internship and research paper very efficiently. Students admitted in the spring semester sometimes require additional time because of scheduling constraints. Many students find it beneficial to slow their pace of study to a part-time schedule, which allows them to more fully integrate the course material, clinical work, personal analysis, and in many cases, outside employment. On average, students typically take three years to complete the program.

Program courses meet once per week, primarily in the evening or during the day on Friday.

DEGREE GOALS

Upon completion of the M.A. program in psychoanalysis, students are expected to achieve a number of learning outcomes:

- 1) Students demonstrate basic knowledge of psychoanalytic theory applied to healthy development and psychopathology as well as interpersonal functioning.
- 2) Students demonstrate an understanding of diagnosis and clinical intervention with a focus on psychoanalytic conceptualization.
- 3) Students demonstrate an understanding of clinical interventions useful in establishing a relationship with severely regressed and/or narcissistic patients.
- 4) Through the research project, students demonstrate mastery of basic psychoanalytic theory pertinent to an area of research interest.

CLINICAL STUDIES

During the program, Master's students participate in the Fieldwork Externship, a three-semester field placement that offers direct contact with severely regressed patients in a residential or day treatment setting, giving students the opportunity to observe extremes of pathology at the earliest levels of fixation. The Fieldwork Externship consists of a minimum of 600 hours in placement-related activities, including individual contacts with regressed patients, team meetings, and administrative supervision at the facility. The Fieldwork Seminar and Clinical Supervision are taken concurrently with the externship. Students graduate from the Fieldwork Seminar after a successful fieldwork clinical presentation.

RESEARCH

Exposure to scientific thinking and practice in the human sciences helps broaden the student's understanding of the nature of research, theory construction, and the logic of inquiry. It fosters the ability to think critically and it enables students to evaluate clinical research.

M.A. in Psychoanalysis students take a research course, PT 170 Human Science Research, in which they learn principles of concept formation and research design, and basic research methodology with an emphasis on analyzing qualitative data and outcome research. In the final semester of the Fieldwork Seminar, M.A. students enroll in the PT 1788 Master's Paper Course in order to proceed with the writing of a final Master's Paper, which is the study of a single case seen in the Fieldwork Externship. The Master's paper demonstrates the student's ability to use appropriate psychoanalytic theory and literature applied to empirical clinical data. In addition, the student demonstrates graduate level skill in written exposition. The paper is submitted to the Research Instructor as well as the Fieldwork Instructor for review and approval and fulfills the written clinical and the research requirement for the Master's degree.

Interested students may also choose to enroll in PT 326/327/328/329 Directed Research and work with a thesis chair on a more elaborate research project.

TRAINING ANALYSIS

Students in the Master of Arts program engage in a PT 7 Training Analysis throughout their studies. The analysis is considered an important part of the educational process. It provides experiential learning and a fuller appreciation for one's own emotional dynamics as they relate to the observation and understanding of others and of the course material. Students choose an approved training analyst and work out the frequency of sessions with the analyst. Seventy hours of training analysis are required for graduation at a recommended minimal frequency of once a week. At least one semester of weekly training analysis, or its equivalent, is required before beginning the externship. Students planning to pursue further psychoanalytic training plan their frequency of analysis to help meet the analytic hour requirements for graduation from subsequent programs.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Students in the Master of Arts in Psychoanalysis degree program fulfill the following requirements to graduate:

1. **43** credits of required and elective academic coursework
2. A minimum of **600** fieldwork externship hours and approval of the fieldwork case presentation and paper
3. An approved Master's paper or thesis
4. A minimum of **70** hours of training analysis

REQUIRED COURSES

PT 111 Clinical Supervision (<i>3 semesters and summer required</i>)	0.5 credit
PT 141 Maturation I: Early Development	3 credits
PT 142 Oedipal Development	2 credits
PT 151a Psychoanalytic Theory I: Basic Concepts	2 credits
PT 155 Dreams, Fantasy, and Symbolic Communication	2 credits
PT 161 Psychoanalytic Theory II: Fundamentals of Freud	2 credits
PT 170 Human Science Research	3 credits
PT 1788 Master's Paper Course	4 credits
<i>or</i> PT 326/327/328/329 Directed Research	0.5-3 credits
PT 181 Biology of Mind and Behavior	3 credits
PT 184 Psychopathology I: Primitive Mental States	2 credits
PT 185a Field Work Seminar: Clinical Techniques	3 credits
PT 185b Field Work Seminar: Case Formulation and Consultation	4 credits

PT 185c Field Work Seminar: Maintaining and Terminating Treatment	4 credits
PT 186 Psychopathology II: Typology of Conflict and Defense	2 credits
PT 190 Orientation Group (<i>two semesters required</i>)	0.5 credit
PT 330 Field Placement Practicum	2 credits
PT 340 Field Placement Externship (<i>two semesters required</i>)	
PT 341 Field Placement Individual Supervision (<i>1 semester required; 2 semesters recommended</i>)	0.5 credit
PT XXX Elective	3 credits
PT XXX Elective	2 credits
PT XXX Elective	2 credits

ELECTIVES

PT 143 Latency	2 credits
PT 144 Adolescence	2 credits
PT 147 Adulthood	2 credits
PT 149 Later Adult Life	2 credits
PT 150 Concepts of Group Psychoanalysis	3 credits
PT 152 Madness and Literature	2 credits
PT 154 Comparative Psychoanalysis	2 credits
PT 160 Narcissism and Aggression	2 credits
PT 163 The Emergence of Contemporary Psychoanalysis	2 credits
PT 188 Clinical Work with Children	2 credits
CP 101 Psychological and Addictions Assessment	3 credits
CP 104 Cultural Issues in Counseling	3 credits
CP 214 Child and Adolescent Psychoanalytic Supervision	0.5 credit

Total course of study:

48 credits

The Doctor of Psychoanalysis degree (Psy.D.) program leads to full training and certification as a psychoanalyst, as well as the attainment of a doctorate. The program emphasizes academic and clinical studies and research. It aims to educate and train psychoanalysts who will work in clinical, academic as well as applied professional settings, and engage in psychoanalytic research and writing.

The program of study is organized into two levels of training, pre-candidacy (corresponding to the Master's curriculum), and Doctoral Candidacy. The pre-candidacy curriculum is designed to provide the student with a broad foundation in the fundamentals of psychoanalysis, applied to clinical studies in the fieldwork externship and to a research paper. Students entering the doctoral program with a relevant prior master's degree may customize an accelerated pre-candidacy program or enroll in the CAGS in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy to avoid repeating coursework. Pre-candidacy level is followed by the more intensive study and integration of psychoanalytic theories, research and clinical techniques at Doctoral Candidacy culminating in the Doctoral dissertation. Students are reviewed after pre-candidacy level on the basis of presentation and write-up of their fieldwork cases, advisor's review of course evaluations, the Master's paper, and a Qualifying Exam, and are admitted to Doctoral Candidacy status if the review is favorable. Students entering pre-candidacy level with a master's or doctoral degree may request equivalency for the Master's paper.

Studies at doctoral candidacy level advance the student's theoretical, research and clinical skills to prepare the candidate to practice, teach and conduct independent research in psychoanalysis. At doctoral candidacy level, students explore advanced aspects of psychoanalytic theory and research, theories of technique, and modes of clinical inquiry and inference making as applied to work with cases. Courses are taken in conjunction with supervised psychoanalytic work in the outpatient BGSP Therapy Center. These studies provide a foundation for independent research and advanced study in the design and execution of the Doctoral dissertation research.

Doctoral Candidacy is a time for students to continue integrating what they are learning, both in terms of integrating clinical understanding with research, and integrating psychoanalytic study into their professional and personal lives. Students typically only take two or three courses per semester at candidacy level. While they learn the practice of psychoanalysis through their work in the Therapy Center, they frequently supplement their studies with relevant employment in other settings. Once students have completed their required coursework, they continue in at least one clinical or research course at reduced tuition while they complete their clinical training and dissertation. At such a pace, students normally complete pre-candidacy level after 2-3 years, and then complete the candidacy level required coursework after another 4.5 years. Typically, students graduate in about 8 years.

DEGREE GOALS

Upon completion of the Psya.D. program, students are expected to achieve a number of learning outcomes:

- 1) Students demonstrate understanding and mastery of psychoanalytic theory and ability to apply this understanding to clinical cases.
- 2) Students demonstrate understanding of their patients, including transference-countertransference dynamics, past and current resistances as they relate to character, and diagnosis and critical interventions for treatment.
- 3) Students demonstrate their ability to employ psychoanalytic technique appropriately in their clinical work.
- 4) Students demonstrate self understanding and the ability to utilize their emotional responses to understand and work with their patients.
- 5) Students demonstrate the ability to integrate theory, empirical research, and clinical observation in executing and presenting a satisfactory dissertation research project.

TRAINING ANALYSIS

All students in the doctoral program are required to undergo a personal training analysis concurrent with their studies.

The PT 7 Training Analysis is an indispensable part of the training. It prepares students to develop their emotional repertoires in an effort to resonate with patients with a broad spectrum of emotional pathologies. It also increases the understanding of students' own conflicts and defenses and thus enables them to work more effectively with their cases.

Students choose an approved training analyst. Four hundred and fifty hours of training analysis are required for graduation. One hundred and fifty hours of group analysis may be applied to the four hundred and fifty required hours. Students are expected to be in analysis at a minimal frequency of once a week until graduation. At least one semester of weekly training analysis, or its equivalent, is required before beginning the field placement. At least 70 hours of training analysis are required before beginning the Therapy Center internship.

CLINICAL STUDIES

Once approved for doctoral candidacy, students apply for clinical training in the BGSP Therapy Center. The student works with a Therapy Center Fellow, who serves as the student's advisor and assigns patients. The student works with a caseload of at least three patients, seen at least once per week, over the course of the internship. Each semester, students enroll in a clinical case seminar, which provides a forum for case discussion in relation to theory. Students also present cases in supervision, initially in group supervision, followed by more intensive individual supervisions. Students complete two individual supervisions, in which one or two cases are discussed for a minimum of 50 hours for each supervision, over the course of their training.

Following a minimum of 25 hours of PT 411 Control Analysis supervision, the student may schedule the Clinical Case Review. This is an opportunity for students to present their work with Therapy Center cases and practice for the final case presentation. Students receive recommendations for further training as well as an assessment of their readiness to work analytically on inference-making in doctoral research. Following the Clinical Case Review, students continue in supervised practice and appropriate coursework while they work on the dissertation and prepare for the final case presentation, required for graduation. A minimum of three years of clinical study and 750 direct client contact hours are required. However, since students continue to work clinically under supervision and take clinical and/or research courses until they graduate, most students engage in substantially more hours of supervised clinical work before graduation.

RESEARCH AND DISSERTATION

At pre-candidacy level, doctoral students complete the Master's paper, described on page 6.

Once admitted to the candidacy level, students develop a dissertation question as they advance in their work with clinical cases and in their study of theory and research methods. They may begin to write a research prospectus at any point in candidacy training, usually in conjunction with a research course. Following a successful Clinical Case Review, the student presents a brief prospectus or concept paper to the Research Committee for initial discussion and approval of the research question, rationale, and method. The Research Committee assists the student in selecting readers to advise the student in the development of the dissertation proposal. Over the course of the dissertation research, the student works with three readers, one of whom might be an outside reader. When the proposal is fully developed, it is approved by the student's research committee, and the student undertakes the data collection, analysis, and writing of the findings and discussion. Doctoral dissertation projects may be single case studies, multiple case studies, theoretical studies, or studies applying psychoanalytic theory or

technique to other kinds of observations and data, e.g., in the educational setting.

When the dissertation is complete and meets the readers' approval, the student schedules the dissertation defense with her/his dissertation committee in conjunction with the Research Committee. The Doctoral candidate orally presents the dissertation research to the readers, the Research Committee, and the Doctoral program faculty. All Doctoral program faculty members are given the opportunity to read the dissertation prior to the defense and vote on whether the research meets doctoral standards.

FINAL CLINICAL CASE PAPER AND PRESENTATION

The culminating capstone experience for psychoanalysts in training is the final clinical case paper and presentation. If the student's dissertation is a single case study, the dissertation serves as the final clinical case paper. Otherwise, the student prepares a written clinical case analysis and final presentation for graduation. The paper and presentation demonstrate how the student has met the relevant learning goals for clinical training.

The processes of both psychoanalytic research and preparation for the final case presentation are opportunities for students to learn a great deal about case or group dynamics, as well as one's own resistances as an analyst in training. Historically, students report that these endeavors, along with their training analysis, are both the most challenging and the most rewarding educational experiences in their journey to become psychoanalysts.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Students in the Doctor of Psychoanalysis degree program fulfill the following requirements to graduate:

1. **82** credits of required and elective course work (**73** if graduating with the CAGS in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy)
2. Successful review of the Qualifying Exam, a Master's paper or equivalent, and a write-up of a fieldwork case
3. Completion of 1000 hours of supervised clinical experience, including:
 - a. Successful completion of the minimum of 600 hour fieldwork externship (including at least 240 hours direct client contact) and approval of the fieldwork case presentation
 - b. Successful completion of the Therapy Center clinical training (including at least 510 hours direct client contact). The minimum direct client contact hours from fieldwork

- externship (240) plus the minimum direct client contact hours from the Therapy Center (510) equals the minimum 750 direct client contact hours required by ABAP.
- c. Remaining hours of clinical experience, if any, may be fulfilled by group supervision, case conferences, and continuing clinical education
 4. Completion of three semesters or more of PT 111 group supervision, two semesters or more of PT 211 group supervision, and 200 hours of individual supervision, including at least 12 hours of PT 341 Individual Supervision, 50 hours of PT 311 Individual Supervision with one supervisor and 50 hours of PT 411 Control Analysis Supervision with a second supervisor
 5. Successful Clinical Case Review after 25 hours of control analysis
 6. Approval of the final clinical presentation and case write-up (if the dissertation is not a single case study)
 7. Successful completion of the dissertation and oral defense to the faculty
 8. Minimum 450 hours of training analysis, of which 150 may be group analysis

REQUIRED COURSES

PT 111 Clinical Supervision (<i>3 semesters and summer required</i>)	0.5 credit
PT 141 Maturation I: Early Development	3 credits
PT 142 Oedipal Development	2 credits
PT 151a Psychoanalytic Theory I: Basic Concepts	2 credits
PT 151b Advanced Psychoanalytic Concepts	2 credits
PT 155 Dreams, Fantasy, and Symbolic Communication	2 credits
PT 156 Modern Psychoanalytic Theory of Technique	2 credits
PT 157 Transference and Countertransference	2 credits
PT 159 Unconscious Fantasy and Delusion	2 credits
PT 161 Psychoanalytic Theory II: Fundamentals of Freud	2 credits
PT 162 Later Freud and Contemporary Freudians	2 credits
PT 170 Human Science Research	3 credits
PT 172 Psychoanalytic Research	3 credits
PT 1788 Master's Paper Course	4 credits
or PT 326/327/328/329 Directed Research	0.5-3 credits
PT 181 Biology of Mind and Behavior	3 credits
PT 184 Psychopathology I: Primitive Mental States	2 credits
PT 185a Field Work Seminar: Clinical Techniques	3 credits
PT 185b Field Work Seminar: Case Formulation and Consultation	4 credits
PT 185c Field Work Seminar: Maintaining and Terminating Treatment	4 credits
PT 186 Psychopathology II: Typology of Conflict and Defense	2 credits
PT 187 Psychoanalytic Ethics	2 credits
PT 190 Orientation Group (<i>2 semesters</i>)	0.5 credit
PT 263-267 Contemporary Issues in Psychoanalysis (<i>one semester required</i>)	2 credits
PT 285 Inference Making	2 credits
PT 2610 Case Management Seminar (<i>2 semesters required</i>)	2 credits

PT 2611	Diagnosis & Case Formulation (2 semesters required)	2 credits
PT 2613	Case Study Intensive	2 credits
PT 2614	Advanced Resistance Analysis	2 credits
PT 2630	Comparative Case Seminar	2 credits
PT 2631	Comparative Clinical Theory: Primitive Mental States and Perversion	2 credits
PT XXX	Elective (Pre-Candidacy)	3 credits
PT XXX	Elective (Pre-Candidacy)	2 credits
PT XXX	Elective (Pre-Candidacy)	2 credits
PT XXX	Elective (Candidacy)	2 credits
PT 211	Clinical Supervision (2 semesters required)	0.5 credit
PT 311	Individual Supervision	1 credit
PT 411	Control Supervision	1 credit
PT 330	Field Placement Practicum	2 credits
PT 340	Field Placement Externship (2 semesters required)	
PT 341	Field Placement Individual Supervision (1 semester required; 2 semesters recommended)	0.5 credit
PT 440	Therapy Center Internship (first semester)	2 credit
PT 450	Therapy Center Internship (minimally 6.5 semesters)	2 credit
PT 527/528/529/530	Directed Research	0.5-3 credits

ELECTIVES

PT 143	Latency	2 credits
PT 144	Adolescence	2 credits
PT 147	Young Adulthood	2 credits
PT 149	Later Adult Life	2 credits
PT 150	Concepts of Group Psychoanalysis	3 credits
PT 152	Madness in Literature	2 credits
PT 154	Comparative Psychoanalysis	2 credits
PT 160	Narcissism and Aggression	2 credits
PT 163	The Emergence of Contemporary Psychoanalysis	2 credits
PT 183	Clinical Assessment	3 credits
PT 188	Clinical Work with Children	2 credits
PT 263-267	Contemporary issues in Psychoanalysis (additional semesters)	2 credits
PT 2612	Advanced Clinical Seminar	2 credits
PT 283	Proposal Writing	2 credits
PT 286	Ongoing Research Practicum	2 credits

Courses in the Psychoanalysis, Society, and Culture Program may also be taken for elective credit. For a complete listing of courses in the Psychoanalysis, Society, and Culture program, please see the Psychoanalysis, Society, and Culture Catalog.

CERTIFICATE IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

The Certificate program is designed for the student who is interested in full clinical training as a psychoanalyst, who does not want to pursue the Doctorate. Training at the Certificate level is very similar to the Doctoral program, with extensive clinical and research studies, but all Certificate students complete the single case study final project in lieu of a dissertation. Students follow a similar path through coursework, fieldwork, Therapy Center internship, and training analysis, as outlined in the information about the Doctor of Psychoanalysis program. Please refer to the Psya.D. program for required courses, clinical studies, final case presentation, time to graduation, and other information.

Certificate students are expected to achieve the same learning outcomes as doctoral students, with the exception of the dissertation. Certificate students are expected to demonstrate the ability to integrate theory, empirical research, and clinical observation in executing and presenting a satisfactory single case study research project.

SINGLE CASE STUDY RESEARCH PROJECT

After completion of a minimum of 25 hours of control analysis, required coursework, and a successful Clinical Case Review, students begin the single case study for the final project. The student submits a brief description of his or her case and research interest to the Research Committee. The Research Committee gives feedback on the proposed study and helps the student find a reader who serves as chair of the student's research committee. The chair helps the student develop a narrative of the case to be studied, identify a research question, complete a literature review and develop a methodology for the research project, as well as select two additional readers to advise on and approve the project. The three person committee approves these first three chapters, which constitute the proposal for the single case study, before the student proceeds to in depth data analysis and articulation of findings, including inferences made regarding unconscious dynamics and fantasies, backed up with evidence from the clinical process.

When the project is complete, the candidate orally presents the final project to the readers, the Research Committee, and the Certificate program faculty and students. All Certificate program faculty members are given the opportunity to read the final project prior to the presentation and vote on whether the project meets clinical and research standards for the Certificate in Psychoanalysis.

The single case study is an opportunity for students to learn a great deal about the dynamics of one case, the inner workings of an individual, and their own resistances as psychoanalysts in training. Historically, students report that researching the single case study, along with their training analysis, has been both the most challenging and the most rewarding educational experience in their journey to become psychoanalysts.

SAMPLE FULL-TIME PROGRAM OF STUDY IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

BGSP offers courses in such a sequence that students entering in the Fall semester may complete the following full-time course of study. Not all students are advised to take a full-time course load, and additional time is often required for the internship, thesis, or dissertation. The layout presented below can help students identify their required courses and plan when their required courses will be offered next.

FALL, FIRST YEAR

PT 141 Maturation I: Early Development	3 credits
PT 151a Psychoanalytic Theory I: Basic Concepts	2 credits
PT 181 Biology of Mind and Behavior	3 credits
PT 184 Psychopathology I: Primitive Mental States	2 credits
PT 190 Orientation Group	
	10 credits

SPRING, FIRST YEAR

PT 161 Psychoanalytic Theory II: Fundamentals of Freud	2 credits
PT 186 Psychopathology II: Typology of Conflict and Defense	2 credits
PT 185a Fieldwork Seminar: Clinical Techniques	3 credits
PT XXX Elective	3 credits
PT 190 Orientation Group	
PT 330 Field Placement Practicum	
PT 111 Clinical Supervision	
	10 credits

SUMMER, FIRST YEAR

PT 111 Clinical Supervision and Externship	
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FALL, SECOND YEAR

PT 142 Oedipal Development	2 credits
PT 155 Dreams	2 credits
PT 170 Human Science Research	3 credits
PT 185b Fieldwork Seminar: Case Formulation and Consultation	4 credits
PT 340 Field Placement	
PT 341 Field Placement Individual Supervision	
PT 111 Clinical Supervision	
	11 credits

SPRING, SECOND YEAR

PT 1788 Master's Paper Course	4 credits
PT 185c Fieldwork Seminar: Maintaining and Terminating Treatment	4 credits
PT XXX Elective	2 credits
PT XXX Elective	2 credits
PT 340 Field Placement	

PT 341 Field Placement Individual Supervision (*recommended*)
PT 111 Clinical Supervision

12 credits

**Total academic coursework for Master of Arts in Psychoanalysis:
Fieldwork and Supervision** **43 credits +**

FALL, THIRD YEAR

PT 172 Psychoanalytic Research 2 credits
PT 156 Modern Psychoanalytic Theory of Technique 2 credits
PT 2610 Case Management Seminar 2 credits
PT 440 Clinical Internship
PT 211 Clinical Supervision

6 credits

SPRING, THIRD YEAR

PT 151b Advanced Psychoanalytic Concepts 2 credits
PT 162 Later Freud and Contemporary Freudians 2 credits
PT 2610 Case Management Seminar 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship
PT 211 Clinical Supervision

6 credits

FALL, FOURTH YEAR

PT 157 Transference and Countertransference 2 credits
PT 2611 Diagnosis & Case Formulation 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship
PT 311 Individual Supervision
PT 411 Individual Supervision

4 credits

SPRING, FOURTH YEAR

PT 159 Unconscious Fantasy and Delusion 2 credits
PT 2611 Diagnosis & Case Formulation 2 credits
PT 2630 Comparative Case Seminar 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship
PT 311 Individual Supervision
PT 411 Individual Supervision

6 credits

FALL, FIFTH YEAR

PT 263-267 Contemporary Issues in Psychoanalysis 2 credits
PT XXX Elective (*Recommended: PT 283 Proposal Writing*) 2 credits
PT 2631 Comparative Clinical Theory: Primitive Mental States and Perversion 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship

PT 311 Individual Supervision
PT 411 Individual Supervision
PT 527/528/529/530 Directed Research

6 credits

SPRING, FIFTH YEAR

PT 285 Inference Making/Research Practicum 2 credits
PT 187 Psychoanalytic Ethics 2 credits
PT 2613 Case Study Intensive 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship
PT 311 Individual Supervision
PT 411 Individual Supervision
PT 527/528/529/530 Directed Research

6 credits

YEAR SIX AND BEYOND (until graduation)

PT 2614 Advanced Resistance Analysis 2 credits
PT 286 Ongoing Research Practicum 2 credits
PT 450 Clinical Internship
PT 311 Individual Supervision
PT 411 Individual Supervision
PT 527/528/529/530 Directed Research

4 credits

Total academic coursework for Doctor or Certificate in Psychoanalysis: 82 credits
+ Therapy Center and Supervision

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

TRAINING ANALYSIS

PT 7 Individual Psychoanalysis

Approved training analysis is required of all students throughout their enrollment in all BGSP programs. Check specific program requirements for number of hours and frequency required.

PT 8 Group Analysis

An approved group analysis. Up to 150 sessions may be applied toward requirements for graduation from the Certificate or Doctor of Psychoanalysis programs.

MATURATION COURSES

Maturation courses investigate normal and pathological development, as well as theories of regression and fixation. Students examine specific emotional conflicts as they arise in stages of development as well as in transference regressions.

PT 141 Maturation I: Early Development

This course begins by examining the earliest phases of the development of the mind. Students explore the transformation of drives through Freud's psychosexual stages (the oral, anal, urethral, phallic and oedipal stages). The class studies how these stages influence the development of character and early communication patterns, reflected by early socialization struggles and interactive processes. Students use concepts such as the role of sexual and aggressive drives and their fusion, the capacity to distinguish self from other as well as separate objects, the importance of the family, and the role of fantasy and language to understand maturation. Students explore the relationship of psychoanalytic concepts of development to ethological, cognitive, and psychosocial developmental theories and to clinical work.

PT 142 Oedipal Development

The course continues the focus on human development, further studying the psychosexual stages, development and resolution of the Oedipal stage, developing separation and individuation within the family and cultural context, moving into the latency stage. Concepts of drive arousal, drive fusion, object relations, screen memories, character development and the role of fantasy in mental development will be addressed.

PT 143 Latency

Elective

This course focuses on the operation of the drives during latency. This includes normal and abnormal patterns, resolution of the Oedipal phase, consolidation of character traits, and use of regression. The course continues the study of the maturational process as it unfolds in the development during the grade school years and considers case material from work with school aged children.

PT 144 Adolescence

Elective

In adolescence, the struggle toward maturation causes psychic turmoil. The goal is to study maturation as it unfolds in the development of an individual's body and mind; to explore adolescent drive issues, conflicts and resolution; to understand the second reworking of early issues within the framework of greater biological maturity. As unresolved early childhood conflicts reemerge, resistances to adulthood can lead to various social and psychological problems. This course explores adolescent conflicts, difficulties with object relations and possible solutions.

PT 147 Conflicts in Adulthood

Elective

This course identifies the central developmental tasks and inherent conflicts typical of the young adult. Young adults struggle with both pregenital and genital aims, including the repetition of incestuous longings and the fear of intimacy. This course addresses love, guilt, and shame as they relate to conflicts around intimacy and aggression and the efforts individuals engage in to make successful relationships, attain individual identities, and seek satisfying work.

PT 149 Later Adult Life

Elective

This course explores issues and conflicts appearing during middle and later adulthood. The class addresses midlife conflicts, potential for "crises," physical and emotional changes over the later years, and relationships among multiple generations.

This area of study gives students a broad foundation in classical and contemporary theories of psychoanalytic motivation.

PT 150 Concepts of Group Psychoanalysis

A study of the modern psychoanalytic treatment of groups, families, and couples. This course considers the phenomenology of the setting, the handling of resistances, and the role of management of impulses in group interactions, Modern analytic techniques for work with groups are emphasized through demonstration and course curriculum.

PT 151a Psychoanalytic Theory I: Basic Concepts

This course provides an introduction to basic concepts in psychoanalysis. Students explore concepts of unconscious motivation, dual drives and their expression, anxiety, defenses, repetition compulsion, resistance, transference, and countertransference, as conceptualized by Freud and his contemporaries and modified by more recent authors.

PT 151b Advanced Psychoanalytic Concepts

Prerequisite: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy

This course examines fundamental concepts in psychoanalysis applied to clinical work, including unconscious motivation, drive theory as manifested in characterological dynamics, object relations, conflict and defense, transference and countertransference and the repetition compulsion. These concepts are explored as discussed by Freud and modified by more recent theorists.

PT 152 Madness in Literature

Elective

Psychoanalytic understanding of severe pathologies and character disorders will be illustrated using characters from novels and short stories. Students examine character patterns, normal and pathological, developed to deal with instinctual life as a background to deeper understanding of pathological phenomenon such as breaks with reality, delusional states, compulsive patterns, intense anxieties, mania and depression, and mixed symptoms pictures.

PT 154 Comparative Psychoanalysis

Elective

This course acquaints students with the different schools of thought in psychoanalysis and studies how their underlying premises affect their theoretical and clinical thinking, including their view of concepts such as transference, countertransference and resistance. Students will learn the contributions of classical Freudians, Kleinians, Jungians, ego psychologists, object relations theorists, self psychologists, modern psychoanalysts, Lacanians, and interpersonal and intersubjective psychoanalysts. The course explores how concepts of drive, object, and self

combine to form a current motivational theory and affect how analysts from different schools listen to and intervene with their analysands.

PT 155 Dream, Fantasy, and Symbolic Communication

This course acquaints students with the language of the unconscious and primary process as it appears in dreams, fantasy, delusions, myth, symptoms, and creative works. The course examines the basic mechanisms of dream formation (e.g., condensation, reversal, displacement, symbolization, secondary revision), beginning with the study of Freud's work on dream interpretation. The course then explores more recent research on sleep and the nature and functions of dreams. Students develop skill in recognizing and understanding unconscious communication and motivation.

PT 156 Modern Psychoanalytic Theory of Technique

Prerequisite: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy

Students examine the evolution and current status of modern analytic approaches to treatment. Particular attention is given to verbal and nonverbal interactions related to induction and methods for facilitating and working through narcissistic and object transferences.

PT 157 Transference/Countertransference

Prerequisite: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy

This course encompasses an in depth study of the concept of transference and countertransference resistances with readings from the current and historical literature. Patient material and class process will be used to illustrate concepts of transference and countertransference resistances. This class covers how the narcissistic transference and induced feelings may further or interfere with the patient and analyst having all possible feelings as well as progression to object transferences.

PT 159 Unconscious Fantasy and Delusion

Prerequisite: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy

This course studies the nature of unconscious fantasy and how it manifests in behavior and in clinical work as well as dreams, art, science, myth, and cultural phenomena. Students will examine the relationship between the enactment of unconscious fantasy and delusion and discuss implications for research.

PT 160 Narcissism and Aggression

Elective

This course provides an in depth study of the relationship between narcissism and aggression, with particular attention to those disorders in which self-hate predominates over self-love. The meaning of the narcissistic defense is clarified, and the treatment techniques that have been devised to work with narcissistic disorders are discussed with reference to clinical material. Class process is used to illustrate concepts.

PT 161 Psychoanalytic Theory II: Fundamentals of Freud

This course follows Freud's conception of libido theory from its inception through later developments. It then examines Freud's later papers on drive theory and the repetition compulsion; the division of the psyche into ego, id and superego; the sources of anxiety; the effects of innate destructiveness on the prospects for civilization; and Freud's final summary of the state of analysis. Students also consider the continuing influence of these papers on contemporary thought, examining current uses of Freud's drive theories.

PT 162 Later Freud and Contemporary Freudians

This course traces the development of Freud's dual drive theory, focusing on his later formulations, and compares these conceptualizations with those of contemporary theorist operating within a Freudian framework.

PT 163 The Emergence of Contemporary Psychoanalysis

Elective

This course introduces students to the historical context in which contemporary schools emerged and evolved. It traces the lines of development within each theoretical system and notes how theorists from different schools influenced each other. Students investigate the *a priori* conceptions that underlie each theoretical system: the basic constitutive building blocks of experience; what is primary and what is derivative; the implications for motivation, personality development and the role of the psychoanalyst.

PT 263-267 Contemporary Issues in Psychoanalysis

In this course, a topic of contemporary interest is chosen as the focus of, e.g., the nature of therapeutic action, gender and psychoanalysis, advanced comparative theory, particular treatment issues. A different topic may be the focus each time the course is offered.

RESEARCH

The Research curriculum presents basic research design and specific methodological issues for psychoanalytic research. It guides the formulation of questions for study, from the Master of Arts level through the final project in the Certificate program and dissertation in the Psy.D. program.

PT 170 Human Science Research

This course begins with an examination of the bases of scientific inquiry. It provides a theoretical and practical knowledge of research and methodology, including principles of concept formation and research design. Students review the important tools, methods and techniques for sound and ethical research, including the tools and data of outcome research, and learn to critically evaluate research literature. The course then introduces qualitative

research methods and reviews characteristics of qualitative versus quantitative methods. Written assignments for this class require students to formulate a question, write a critical literature review, formulate a methodology, and begin to implement a qualitative study of a single case. Students learn to use content and narrative analysis to analyze clinical process data and make inferences from symbolic communications, transference communications, emotional induction, and other sources of data. This course is designed to meet the licensing board's requirement for a course on Research and Evaluation.

PT 172 Psychoanalytic Research

Prerequisite: PT 170

This course introduces students to selected psychoanalytic research methods that have gained general acceptance in the field. It explores advantages, disadvantages, limitations, sources of error, and bias associated with various research methods. The course examines what is basic to psychoanalytic inquiry in the areas of study design, data collection and processing, distinguishing among inferences, assumptions, and observed events. Students become familiar with designing methodology for the single case study and problems collecting and processing psychoanalytic data.

PT 1788 Master's Paper Course

Elective, Student registers for either PT 1788 or Directed Research

Prerequisites: 170 or permission of instructor

This course guides students in the data analysis and completion of the Master's paper. Group work and close guidance from the instructors facilitates the thesis writing process. Issues of reliability and validity regarding inferences from clinical data are discussed. The course operates as an intellectual workshop in which students share the process as well as the results of their research with the group throughout the semester. The completed paper, when accepted by the course instructor and the PT 185 Fieldwork instructors, counts as the Master's Paper.

PT 283 Proposal Writing

Elective

Prerequisite: At least one year of Candidacy Level studies

This project-focused course is designed to cover the elements of the proposal and relevant readings on methodology, as well as sample projects. Students develop research questions relevant to their area of interest, pursue their review of the literature, and develop a methodology.

PT 285 Inference Making

Prerequisite: By Recommendation after Clinical Case Review

One of the biggest challenges in psychoanalytic research is the process of making valid inferences from data and observations collected during psychoanalytic work and interviews. Students consider how to articulate assumptions about the unconscious, back up inferences with data, and draw valid conclusions. The class discusses sample and ongoing projects.

PT 286 Research Practicum

Prerequisite: By Recommendation after Clinical Case Review

This ongoing course provides students a forum to discuss methodology, use of the literature, questions for research, and using data to make inferences while focusing on their developing research projects. Students may elect to register for PT 285, Inference Making, when ready to organize and present findings.

PT 527/528/529/530 Directed Research

Students work individually with a research supervisor who assists them in developing and completing a research proposal, developing methodology, and collecting and interpreting data. During the course of the single case study or dissertation research, the student signs up for directed research with two additional readers approved by the research committee.

CLINICAL STUDIES

PT 181 Biology of Mind and Behavior

Students learn the significance of chemical, organic, and physiological factors and their interaction in psychic functioning. The course reviews brain anatomy and development, genetics and evolution of behavior, developments in neuroscience, the mind/body connection, and the effects of chemical intervention in various populations. Students also explore the implications of somatic factors for mental health and addiction.

PT 183 Clinical Assessment

Elective

This course introduces students to clinical interviewing, conducting an intake, and arriving at an initial diagnosis over the course of one or more sessions. The difference between psychoanalytic and DSM diagnosis and the process of arriving at each is reviewed. Students learn psychological measures and intake forms commonly used in mental health clinics, schools, courts, and private agencies, including widely used tests of intelligence, aptitudes, vocational interests, and personality dimensions. The course examines issues of reliability, diversity, limitations of the tests, and ethical practice in relation to the validity of assessments. Students explore the relationship between assessment, findings, and treatment planning.

PT 184 Psychopathology I: Primitive Mental States

This course examines psychopathology of severely regressed states from the perspective of both the DSM-IV-TR and psychoanalytic theory and case study. This comparative approach to

diagnosis includes a consideration of symptoms and behaviors listed in the DSM-IV with psychiatric understanding of etiology and function contrasted with and augmented by the psychodynamic understanding of symptoms, core conflicts, and characteristic defenses in psychotic, affective, and somatic disorders. The two different approaches to the diagnostic process will be explored in the course, including the five axis diagnostic system (DSM), use of the mental status exam, use of clinical interviewing, and induced countertransference feelings. The class also discusses implications for treatment. Students will prepare for the beginning of clinical studies in the practicum and internship settings by observing their emotional reactions to the class material and visiting two treatment settings.

PT 186 Psychopathology II: Typology of Conflict and Defense

This course imparts a psychodynamic understanding of the symptoms, core conflicts, and characteristic defenses inherent in neuroses and personality (character) disorders. Students gain a basic knowledge of each diagnosis in terms of DSM-IV-TR and in terms of their defining clinical features, such as drives/urges, wishes, affects, defensive operation, interpersonal style, and induced countertransference.

PT 185a Fieldwork Seminar: Clinical Techniques and Consultation

This course uses an understanding of psychopathology to help the student develop skills for establishing clinical relationships with patients in the externship. Students discuss their externship, examining all aspects of institutional life, including the meaning of apparently irrational behavior. They relate their cases to material learned about conflicts and defenses and develop a working knowledge of contact functioning and their own emotional responses. Students develop a first hand understanding of early resistances in treatment and learn how to form a beginning treatment relationship.

PT 185b Fieldwork Seminar: Establishing a Therapeutic Relationship

This course uses an understanding of psychopathology to help the student develop skills for establishing and maintaining clinical relationships with patients in the internship. Students discuss their internships, examining all aspects of institutional life, including the meaning of apparently irrational behavior. Students learn about typical resistances encountered in the treatment process, including treatment destructive resistance, resistance to transference, id, ego and superego resistances, and their own countertransference resistance through readings and experience with cases. They relate their cases to material learned about conflicts and defenses and develop a working knowledge of contact functioning, transference and countertransference, symbolic communication and enactment, and interventions to resolve resistances. Students use material about small and large group systems, community mental health, psychopharmacology and consultation skills to inform their internship experience.

PT 185c Fieldwork Seminar: Maintaining and Terminating Treatment

This course uses an understanding of psychopathology to help the student develop skills for maintaining and terminating clinical relationships with patients in the internship. Students

continue to present cases and all aspects of the internship setting in relation to didactic material. The use of induced countertransference feelings and recognition of symbolic communication as avenues to understanding the patient are emphasized, as well as a continuing focus on transference and techniques for resolving resistance to progressive communication. Understanding of conflict and defense and the function of symptoms continues to be emphasized in light of case material. Students learn about the termination phase of treatment and resistance to termination. The semester culminates in a formal presentation of three cases the student has seen in the internship, emphasizing the development of the relationship, the understanding of the cases, and the student's experience and use of countertransference experience in understanding the patient's mental states.

PT 187 Psychoanalytic Ethics

This course focuses on the clinical ethical issues that have arisen within psychoanalysis since its inception. Such issues as "wild" analysis, extra-analytic contact, neutrality, countertransference, the use of induced feelings, parameters, working with enactment, and third-party payment will be discussed in terms of case examples. The special circumstances that occur when analysts work in non-analytic settings will be considered from an ethical perspective. The course considers the goals of analysis and the best interest of the patient as guiding principles in studying ethics.

PT 188 Clinical Work with Children

Elective

This course examines theory and technique in working with children in therapeutic settings, including child diagnosis, childhood psychopathology and therapeutic techniques. The class specifically explores the use of play and talking therapy techniques, working with children individually and in groups.

PT 330/340 Fieldwork Placement Externship

Three Semesters

In at least 600 hours of externship activity, the student meets with at least four weekly patients, attends activities in the facility including administrative supervision, and conducts administrative work on cases, becoming familiar with individual and institutional character.

PT 111 Field Placement Group Supervision

Three semesters and one summer

Students discuss cases from the Fieldwork Externship in groups of three. This course is designed to facilitate understanding through listening and identifying dynamics. Students submit case summary process reports of sessions. Required for duration of Field Placement.

PT 341 Field Placement Case Supervision

Required for one semester; recommended for two semesters

In the second year of field placement, students are required to engage in an individual

supervision on fieldwork cases in addition to the PT 111 group supervision, providing an opportunity to focus in depth on one or two cases.

PT 2610 Psychoanalytic Case Management

Prerequisite: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy

Students present their experience with patients to learn about case management issues at different stages of treatment, including how to: establish a contract; promote understanding of the patient's unconscious dynamics as revealed through verbal and non-verbal communications; regulate the tension level in the session; study resistances (defenses) and their function in the patient's psychic economy; approach diagnosis; examine and identify transference and countertransference manifestations and learn how to deal with them; practice integrating theory and clinical material; develop interventions based on an understanding of the patient's dynamics and the therapist's feelings; and resonate with the patient.

PT 2611 Diagnosis and Case Formulation

Prerequisites: A minimum of two semesters of PT 2610 and PT 2610 instructor's recommendation.

The focus of this course is on recognition of characterological resistances and repetitions in both patients and therapists that may impede therapeutic progress. Students learn to identify and work with these resistances and use this understanding as a basis for diagnosis, case formulation, and design of interventions.

PT 2612 Advanced Clinical Seminar

Elective

Prerequisites: Completion of PT 2610 and PT 2611, completion of Clinical Case Review, and instructor's recommendation. Usually all other required coursework has been completed.

The course focuses on understanding and working with resistance, particularly intractable resistance and factors in the analyst and the patient that contribute to the intractability.

PT 2613 Case Study Intensive

Prerequisites: Completion of PT 2610 and PT 2611

Candidates study one case during the semester, with attention to diagnosis, transference, countertransference, resistances and technical considerations. Please come to the first class prepared to talk about a Therapy Center psychoanalytic case to begin case selection and supporting assignments.

PT 2614 Advanced Resistance Analysis

Prerequisites: Completion of PT 2610 and PT 2611

This clinical seminar will concentrate on the theoretical and technical elements of resistance analysis in psychoanalysis. Using case material from class members, the workshop format will help students develop an in depth understanding of how this concept guides our clinical work.

Contrasting techniques from other schools of thought will help highlight this fundamental approach.

PT 2630 Comparative Case Seminar

Students take turns presenting cases to BGSP and guest faculty representing different theoretical perspectives or "schools" of psychoanalysis. The same case(s) are considered in light of at least three different theoretical approaches. Similarities and differences in theoretical perspectives are discussed and their implications for treatment and clinical research are considered.

PT 2631 Comparative Clinical Theory: Primitive Mental States and Perversion

This course examines psychopathology of severely regressed states from the perspective of psychoanalytic theory and case study. Psychiatric understanding of etiology and function is contrasted with and augmented by the psychodynamic understanding of symptoms, core conflicts, and characteristic defenses in psychotic, affective, and somatic disorders. Implications for diagnosis and treatment are discussed.

PT 211 Supervision of Psychoanalytic Cases

Two semesters

Candidates new to the Therapy Center present up to three cases to a supervisor. Emphasis is placed on early resistances in psychoanalytic treatment. Students submit monthly case process reports. Groups of three. Required for two semesters.

CP 214 Group Supervision on Child Cases

Elective

This supervision group offers an opportunity to apply modern psychoanalytic techniques to the treatment of children and adolescents in various settings including the home, school and the office. Issues such as art therapy, symbolic communication and parent work will be addressed as well as the unique challenges in working with a younger population. Diagnostic questions specific to children will also be addressed.

PT 311 Individual Supervision of Psychoanalytic Cases

Prerequisites: Completion of first year internship, two semesters of PT 211, written approval of Fellow

Students select an individual supervisor for the study of their Therapy Center cases. The course requires a summary of the supervisory process for each case covered at the end of the semester. Students meet with their supervisor on a once or twice a month basis, depending on the number of cases covered. Up to three cases may be presented, with a concentration on one case. Fifty hours with one supervisor required.

PT 411 Control Analysis Supervision

Prerequisites: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy with recommendation of the Fellow and written approval of the Dean

The candidate presents one case to an approved control analyst, a minimum of one hour of supervision for every four hours of patient contact. In-depth study of the single case focuses on resolution of resistances in the treatment and comprehensive understanding of the patient's dynamics. A minimum of fifty hours of PT 411 is taken with one analyst other than the PT 311 supervisor or the training analyst. At the end of each semester, the student submits a summary of the supervisory process.

PT 440/450 Therapy Center Clinical Training

Prerequisites: Certificate or Doctoral Candidacy and written acceptance to the internship

Interns meet weekly with their Therapy Center Fellows to discuss any issues relating to their academic program, as well as administrative issues relating to their clinical work. They also have the opportunity to practice presenting cases. Students are assigned a minimum of three cases and conduct intake interviews under the administrative supervision of their Fellows. Third-year interns may be invited to serve as mentors for newer interns.

The Boston Graduate School of Psychoanalysis may withdraw, add or modify courses as necessary.

The Boston Graduate School of Psychoanalysis welcomes applicants with baccalaureate and graduate degrees from all educational backgrounds. Qualified applicants demonstrate their motivation and capacity to understand self and others as evidenced in their written application and admissions interviews; their readiness to undertake graduate level academic study; and their motivation to engage in emotional and intellectual learning.

BGSP admits students of any race, color, national origin, and ethnic origin to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the School. It does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, ethnic origin, gender, sexual orientation, disability, age, creed, or employment status in administration of its educational policies, admission policies, scholarship and loan programs, and other School-administered programs.

In order to apply, prospective students submit to the Director of Admissions the completed application, the application fee, and supporting materials, which include official copies of undergraduate and graduate transcripts, three current letters of reference, a statement about interest in the program to which they are seeking admission, and an academic writing sample. Applicants who are non-native speakers of English may be asked to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Those educated outside the United States also submit transcripts to a credential equivalency service.

The application is complete once the above materials are submitted and the file is then reviewed by the Admissions team. Those applicants selected for further consideration are scheduled for three interviews with three faculty members. The interview is an opportunity for the applicant to express their personal interest in psychoanalytic study, and to learn more about the Graduate School and its programs. During the interview process, the applicant is asked to write a brief response to a psychoanalytic text. The Admissions Committee then reviews all components of the applicant's file to make an admission decision.

Applicants who have completed graduate work in psychoanalysis may request equivalency at the admission interviews. Equivalency requests should be accompanied by documentation including syllabi of courses to be evaluated. Students seeking credit for hours with analysts who are members of the Society of Modern Psychoanalysts or members of comparable psychoanalytic accrediting bodies may submit their analyst's credentials to the Dean of Graduate Studies for review. Prior and current hours with qualified training analysts may be counted toward the graduation requirement.

Persons seeking admission to the Certificate or Doctoral programs are first considered for admission to the Master's program. When the Field Placement and Master's paper are

completed, students apply and schedule interviews for admission to the Certificate or Doctoral program.

It is not uncommon for students to benefit from time off for additional analysis, employment, or life experience before they make the transition to candidacy level studies in the Certificate or Doctoral program.